

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1-28. (Canceled)

29. (Currently Amended) A light-emitting element comprising:

an anode;

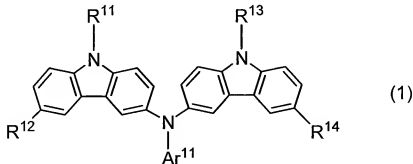
a hole injecting layer over and in contact with the anode;

a hole transporting layer over the hole injecting layer, ~~the layer including a carbazole derivative;~~

a light-emitting layer over and in contact with the hole transporting layer, the light-emitting layer comprising a light-emitting material and a guest material; and

a cathode over the light-emitting layer,

wherein the guest material is a carbazole derivative ~~[[is]]~~ represented by a general formula (1),



wherein R¹¹ and R¹³ represent an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms,

wherein R¹² and R¹⁴ represent hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms, and

wherein Ar¹¹ represents an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms or a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms.

30. (Currently Amended) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, wherein the hole transporting layer is in contact with the hole injecting layer.

31. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, wherein the hole injecting layer comprises VO_x or MoO_x.

32. (Canceled)

33. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device having the light-emitting element according to claim 29.

34-49. (Canceled)

50. (Previously Presented) A lighting system having the light-emitting device according to claim 33.

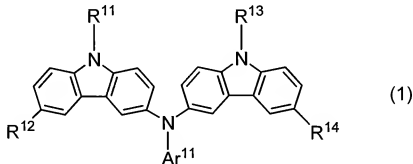
51. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, wherein the light-emitting layer comprises a phosphorescent material.

52. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, wherein the hole injecting layer comprises MoO_x.

53-54. (Canceled)

55. (Currently Amended) A light-emitting element comprising:

an anode;
a hole transporting layer over the anode;
a light-emitting layer over the hole transporting layer, the light-emitting layer including a carbazole derivative a light-emitting material and a guest material; and
a cathode over the light-emitting layer,
wherein the guest material is a carbazole derivative [[is]] represented by a general formula (1),



wherein R^{11} and R^{13} represent an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms,
wherein R^{12} and R^{14} represent hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms, and
wherein Ar^{11} represents an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms or a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms.

56. (Canceled)

57. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to claim 55,
wherein the light-emitting layer further comprises a phosphorescent guest material.

58. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to claim 55, further comprising a hole injecting layer between the anode and the hole transporting layer.

59. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to claim 55, further comprising a hole injecting layer between the anode and the hole transporting layer,

wherein the hole injecting layer comprises VO_x or MoO_x .

60. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to claim 55, further comprising a hole injecting layer between the anode and the hole transporting layer,

wherein the hole injecting layer comprises MoO_x .

61. (New) A light-emitting device having the light-emitting element according to claim 55.

62. (New) A lighting system having the light-emitting device according to claim 61.